2025 · IMPORTANT NUMBERS



FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
Rates apply to taxable income (i.e., income after deductions).								
TAX RATE MFJ SINGLE								
10%	\$0 - \$23,850	\$0 - \$11,925						
12%	\$23,851 - \$96,950	\$11,926 - \$48,475						
22%	\$96,951 - \$206,700	\$48,476 - \$103,350						
24%	\$206,701 - \$394,600	\$103,351 - \$197,300						
32%	\$394,601 - \$501,050	\$197,301 - \$250,525						
35%	\$501,051 - \$751,600	\$250,526 - \$626,350						
37%	Over \$751,600	Over \$626,350						
ESTATES & TRUSTS								
10%	\$0 - \$3,150							
24%	\$3,151 - \$11,450							
35%	\$11,451 - \$15,650							
37%	Over \$15,650							

ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX							
	MFJ	SINGLE					
EXEMPTION AMOUNT	\$137,000	\$88,100					
28% TAX RATE APPLIES TO INCOME OVER	\$239,100	\$239,100					
EXEMPT PHASEOUT THRESHOLD	\$1,252,700	\$626,350					
EXEMPTION ELIMINATION	\$1,800,700	\$978,750					

LONG-TERM CAPITAL GAINS TAX Rates apply to LTCGs and qualified dividends, and are based on taxable income.

TAX RATE	0% RATE	15% RATE	20% RATE
MFJ	≤ \$96,700	\$96,701 - \$600,050	> \$600,050
SINGLE	≤ \$48,350	\$48,351 - \$533,400	> \$533,400
ESTATES/TRUSTS	≤ \$3,250	\$3,251 - \$15,900	> \$15,900

3.8% NET INVESTMENT INCOME TAX							
Paid on the lesser of net investment income or excess of MAGI over:							
MFJ	\$250,000	SINGLE					

STANDARD DEDUCTION								
FILING STAT	US		ADDITIONAL	. (AGE	65/OLDI	ER OR E	BLIND)	
MFJ	\$30,0	000	MARRIED (EA	CH EL	IGIBLE S	POUSE	Ξ)	\$1,600
SINGLE	\$15,0	000	UNMARRIED	(SINGI	LE, HOH)		\$2,000
SOCIAL SEC	URITY							
WAGE BASE		\$	176,100		EA	ARNINC	S LIM	IT
MEDICARE			No Limit	Belo	w FRA		\$23,	400
COLA			2.5%	Read	ching FR	А	\$62,	160
FULL RETIRE	MENT A	.GE						
BIRTH YE	AR		FRA	ВІ	RTH YEA	AR		FRA
1943-54	1		66		1958		6	56 + 8mo
1955		6	6 + 2mo		1959		66 + 10mo	
1956		6	6 + 4mo	- 4mo 1960+			67	
1957		6	6 + 6mo					
PROVISIONAL INCOME			MFJ			SIN	SINGLE	
0% TAXABLE	6) 6)		< \$32,000 < \$25,000			5,000		
50% TAXABL	.E		\$32,000 – \$44,000		\$25,000 - \$34,000		- \$34,000	
85% TAXABL	.E		> \$44,000		> \$3	> \$34,000		
MEDICARE P	REMIUN	1S & IR	MAA SURCHA	RGE				
PART B PREM	MUIN		\$185.00					
PART A PREM	MUIM		Less than 30 Credits: \$5		ts: \$518	30	– 39 C	redits: \$285
YOUR 2023 I	MAGI W	AS:			1	RMAA :	SURCH	HARGE:
MFJ		SI	NGLE		PA	RT B		PART D
\$212,000 or	less	\$′	106,000 or less	5	-			-
\$212,001 - \$	266,000	\$	106,001 - \$133,000		\$74.00			\$13.70
\$266,001 - \$	334,000	\$	133,001 - \$167,000		\$185.00			\$35.30
\$334,001 - \$	400,000	\$	167,001 - \$200,000		\$295.90			\$57.00
\$400,001 - \$	749,999	\$2	200,001 - \$499	,999	\$406.90			\$78.60
\$750,000 or	more	\$5	500,000 or mo	re	\$443.90		\$85.80	

\$200,000

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RETIREMENT PLANS						
ELECTIVE DEFERRALS (401	(K). 403((B). 457)				
Contribution Limit	(,	-,,,		\$23,500		
Catch Up (Age 50+)				\$7,500		
Catch Up (Ages 60–63)				\$11,250		
403(b) Additional Catch Up	(15+ Ye	ears of Service)		\$3,000		
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION	PLAN					
Limit Per Participant				\$70,000		
SIMPLE IRA						
Contribution Limit		\$16,500 (\$17,600, if e	ligible for	10% increase)		
Catch Up (Age 50+)		\$3,500 (\$3,850, if elig	ible for 10	% increase)		
Catch Up (Ages 60–63)		\$5,250 (\$5,775, if elig	ible for 10	% increase)		
SEP IRA						
Maximum % of Comp (Adj.	25%					
Contribution Limit				\$70,000		
Minimum Compensation				\$750		
TRADITIONAL IRA & ROTH	IRA CO	NTRIBUTIONS				
Total Contribution Limit			\$7,000			
Catch Up (Age 50+)			\$1,000			
ROTH IRA ELIGIBILITY						
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT			\$150,00	0 - \$165,000		
MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT			\$236,00	0 - \$246,000		
TRADITIONAL IRA DEDUCT	ΓΙΒΙLΙΤΥ	(IF COVERED BY WOR	K PLAN)			
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT	\$79,000	- \$89,000				
				0 - \$146,000		
MFJ (IF ONLY SPOUSE IS C	0 - \$246,000					
EDUCATION TAX CREDIT INCENTIVES						
	AMER	ICAN OPPORTUNITY	LIFETIM	E LEARNING		
AMOUNT OF CREDIT		0% of first \$2,000, % of next \$2,000	20% of f	irst \$10,000		
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT	\$80	0,000 – \$90,000	\$80,000	- \$90,000		
	100000					

\$160,000 - \$180,000

MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT

UNIFORM LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)

Used to calculate RMD for account owners who have reached their RBD or who have elected to be treated as their deceased spouse (if applicable). Not to be u 10 year

To years younger.							
AGE	FACTOR	AGE	FACTOR				
73	26.5	89	12.9				
74	25.5	90	12.2				
75	24.6	91	11.5				
76	23.7	92	10.8				
77	22.9	93	10.1				
78	22.0	94	9.5				
79	21.1	95	8.9				
80	20.2	96	8.4				
81	19.4	97	7.8				
82	18.5	98	7.3				
83	17.7	99	6.8				
84	16.8	100	6.4				
85	16.0	101	6.0				
86	15.2	102	5.6				
87	14.4	103	5.2				
88	13.7						

SINGLE LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)

Used to calculate RMD for certain beneficiaries of inherited accounts. This is an abbreviated version.

ed as their deceased spouse (if applicable). Not used when spousal beneficiary is more than ars younger.			AG	iΕ	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE	
		105	FACTOR	2!	5	60.2	43	42.9	61	26.2
Ξ.	FACTOR	AGE	FACTOR	26	6	59.2	44	41.9	62	25.4
	26.5	89	12.9	27	7	58.2	45	41.0	63	24.5
	25.5	90	12.2	28	8	57.3	46	40.0	64	23.7
	24.6	91	11.5	29	9	56.3	47	39.0	65	22.9
	23.7	92	10.8	30		55.3	48	38.1	66	22.0
	22.9	93	10.1	3:	1	54.4	49	37.1	67	21.2
	22.0	94	9.5	32	2	53.4	50	36.2	68	20.4
	21.1	95	8.9	33	3	52.5	51	35.3	69	19.6
	20.2	96	8.4	34	4	51.5	52	34.3	70	18.8
	19.4	97	7.8	35	5	50.5	53	33.4	71	18.0
	18.5	98	7.3	36	5	49.6	54	32.5	72	17.2
	17.7	99	6.8	37	7	48.6	55	31.6	73	16.4
9	16.8	100	6.4	38	8	47.7	56	30.6	74	15.6
	16.0	101	6.0	39	9	46.7	57	29.8	75	14.8
	15.2	102	5.6	40	0	45.7	58	28.9	76	14.1
	14.4	103	5.2	4:	1	44.8	59	28.0	77	13.3
	13.7			42	2	43.8	60	27.1	78	12.6

ESTATE & GIFT TAX		
LIFETIME EXEMPTION	TAX RATE	GIFT TAX ANNUAL EXCLUSION
\$13,990,000	40%	\$19,000

HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNT							
COVERAGE	CONTRIBUTION	MINIMUM ANNUAL DEDUCTIBLE	MAX. OUT-OF-POCKET EXPENSE				
INDIVIDUAL	\$4,300	\$1,650	\$8,300				
FAMILY	\$8,550	\$3,300	\$16,600				
AGE 55+ CATCH UP	\$1,000	-	-				

\$160,000 - \$180,000