## **KEY FINANCIAL DATA**

2019

2019 Tax Rate Schedule Taxable income (\$) Plus **Base amount** Marginal Of the amount over (\$) of tax (\$) tax rate Single 0 to 9,700 10.0 + 9,700.00 9,701 to 39,475 970.00 12.0 4,543.00 22.0 39,475.00 39,476 to 84,200 84,201 to 160,725 14,382.50 24.0 84,200.00 160,726 to 204,100 32,748.50 32.0 160,725.00 204,101 to 510,300 46,628.50 35.0 204,100.00 Over 510.300 153,798.50 37.0 510,300.00 Married filing jointly and surviving spouses 0 to 19,400 10.0 19.401 to 78.950 1.940.00 12.0 19,400.00 78,951 to 168,400 9,086.00 22.0 78,950.00 168,400.00 168,401 to 321,450 28,765.00 24.0 65,497.00 32.0 321,450.00 321,451 to 408,200 408.201 to 612.350 93.257.00 35.0 408,200.00 Over 612.350 164,709.50 37.0 612,350.00 Head of household 0 to 13,850 10.0 1,385.00 13,851 to 52,850 12.0 13,850.00 52.851 to 84.200 6,065.00 + 22.0 52,850.00 84,201 to 160,700 12,962.00 24.0 84,200.00 160,701 to 204,100 31,322.00 32.0 160,700.00 204,101 to 510,300 45,210.00 35.0 204,100.00 152,380.00 Over 510,300 37.0 510,300.00 Married filing separately 0 to 9,700 + 10.0 970.00 12.0 9,700.00 9,701 to 39,475 39,476 to 84,200 4,543.00 22.0 39,475.00 84,201 to 160,725 14.382.50 24.0 84,200.00 160,726 to 204,100 32,748.50 32.0 160,725.00 204.101 to 306.175 46,628,50 35.0 204,100.00 Over 306,175 82,354.75 37.0 306,175.00 **Estates and trusts** 0 to 2,600 10.0 2,601 to 9,300 260.00 + 24.0 2,600.00 9,300.00 9,301 to 12,750 1,868.00 + 35.0 Over 12,750 3,075.50 12,750.00 37.0

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Standard Deductions & Personal Exemption				
Filing status	Standard deduction	Personal exemption	Phaseouts begin at AGI of:	
Married, filing jointly and qualifying widow(er)s	\$24,400	\$24,400 Eliminated in 201 return after Dec		
Single or married, filing separately	\$12,200			
Head of household	\$18,350			
Dependent filing own tax return	\$1,100*			
Additional deductions for non-itemizers	;			
Blind or over 65			Add \$1,300	
Blind or over 65 and unmarried and not a	surviving spous	e	Add \$1,650	
Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital Ga	ins and Qual	ified Dividend	ls	
If taxable income falls below \$39,375 (sing \$78,750 (joint), \$52,750 (head of household)	0%			
If taxable income falls at or above \$39,375 (single/married-filing separately), \$78,750 (joint), \$52,750 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates)			, 15%	
If income falls at or above \$434,550 (single), \$244,425 (married-filing separately), \$488,850 (joint), \$461,700 (head of household), \$12,950 (estates)			- 20%	
3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over				
Married, filing jointly			\$250,000	
Single			\$200,000	
Married, filing separately			\$125,000	
Exemption Amounts for Alternative Minimum Tax**				
Married, filing jointly or surviving spouses			\$111,700	
Single			\$71,700	
Married, filing separately			\$55,850	
Estates and trusts			\$25,000	
28% tax rate applies to income over:				
Married, filing separately			\$97,400	
All others			\$194,800	



Gift and Estate Tax Exclusions and Credits		
Maximum estate, gift & GST rates	40%	
Estate, gift & GST exclusions	\$11,400,000	
Gift tax annual exclusion	\$15,000	
Exclusion on gifts to non-citizen spouse	\$155,000	

Education Credits, Deductions, and Distributions			
Credit/Deduction/ Account	Maximum credit/ deduction/ distribution	Income phaseouts begin at AGI of:	
American Opportunity Tax Credit/Hope	\$2,500 credit	\$160,000 joint \$80,000 all others	
Lifetime learning credit	\$2,000 credit	\$116,000 joint \$58,000 all others	
Savings bond interest tax-free if used for education	Deduction limited to amount of qualified expenses	\$121,600 joint \$81,100 all others	
Coverdell	\$2,000 maximum; not deductible	\$190,000 joint \$95,000 all others	
529 plan (K-12)	\$10,000 distribution	None	
529 plan (Higher Ed.)	Distribution limited to amount of qualified expenses	None	

## **Tax Deadlines**

\$1,020,600

\$510,300

\$83,500

January 15 – 4th installment of the previous year's estimated taxes due April 15 – Tax filing deadline, or request extension to Oct. 15. 1st installment of 2019 taxes due. Last day to file amended return for 2015. Last day to contribute to: Roth or traditional IRA for 2018; HSA for 2018; Keogh or SEP for 2018 (unless tax filing deadline has been extended).

June 17 - 2nd installment of estimated taxes due

September 16 – 3rd installment of estimated taxes due

October 15 – Tax returns due for those who requested an extension. Last day to contribute to SEP or Keogh for 2018 if extension was filed.

December 31 – Last day to: 1) pay expenses for itemized deductions; 2) complete transactions for capital gains or losses; 3) establish a Keogh plan for 2019; 4) establish and fund a solo 401(k) for 2019; 5) complete 2019 contributions to employer-sponsored 401(k) plans; 6) correct excess contributions to IRAs and qualified plans to avoid penalty.

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Exemption amounts phase out at:

Single and married, filing separately

Estates and trusts

Married, filing jointly or surviving spouses

<sup>\*</sup> Greater of \$1,100 or \$350 plus the individual's earned income

<sup>\*\*</sup> Indexed for inflation and scheduled to sunset at the end of 2025.

Retirement Plan Contribution Limits	
Annual compensation used to determine contribution for most plans	\$280,000
Defined-contribution plans, basic limit	\$56,000
Defined-benefit plans, basic limit	\$225,000
401(k), 403(b), 457(b), Roth 401(k) plans elective deferrals	\$19,000
Catch-up provision for individuals 50 and over, 401(k), 403(b), 457(b), Roth 401(k) plans	\$6,000
SIMPLE plans, elective deferral limit	\$13,000
SIMPLE plans, catch-up contribution for individuals 50 and over	\$3,000

Individual Retirement Accounts				
IRA type	Contribu- tion limit	Catch-up at 50+	Income limits	
Traditional nondeductible	\$6,000	\$1,000	None	
Traditional deductible	\$6,000	\$1,000	If covered by a plan: \$103,000 - \$123,000 joint \$64,000 - \$74,000 single, HOH 0 - \$10,000 married filing separately If one spouse is covered by a plan: \$193,000 - \$203,000 joint	
Roth	\$6,000	\$1,000	\$193,000 - \$203,000 joint \$122,000 - \$137,000 single & HOH 0 - \$10,000 married filing separately	
Roth conversion			No income limit	

Health Savings Accounts				
Annual limit	Maximum deductible contribution	Expense limits (deductibles and co-pays)	Minimum annual deductible	
Individuals	\$3,500	\$6,750	\$1,350	
Families	\$7,000	\$13,500	\$2,700	
Catch-up for 55 and older	\$1,000			

Deductibility of Long-Term Care Premiums on Qualified Policies		
Attained age before Amount of LTC premiums that qual as medical expenses in 2019		
40 or less	\$420	
41 to 50	\$790	
51 to 60	\$1,580	
61 to 70	\$4,220	
Over 70	\$5,270	

Medicare Deductibles	
Part B deductible	\$185.00
Part A (inpatient services) deductible for first 60 days of hospitalization	\$1,364.00
Part A deductible for days 61-90 of hospitalization	\$341/day
Part A deductible for more than 90 days of hospitalization	\$682/day

Social Security	
Benefits	
Full retirement age (FRA) if born between 1943 and 1954	66
Estimated maximum monthly benefit	\$2,861
Retirement earnings exempt amounts	\$17,640 under FRA \$46,290 during year reach FRA No limit after FRA
Tay on Social Security benefits: income	hrackets

Tax on Social Security benefits: income	Prackets	
Filing status	Provisional income*	Amount of Social Security subject to tax
Married filing jointly	Under \$32,000 \$32,000-\$44,000 Over \$44,000	0 up to 50% up to 85%
Single, head of household, qualifying widow(er), married filing separately and living apart from spouse	Under \$25,000 \$25,000-\$34,000 Over \$34,000	0 up to 50% up to 85%
Married filing separately and living with spouse	Over 0	up to 85%
Tax (FICA)		
SS tax paid on income up to \$132,900	% withheld	Maximum tax payable
Employer pays	6.2%	\$8,239.80
Employee pays	6.2%	\$8,239.80
Self-employed pays	12.4%	\$16,479.60
Medicare tax		
Employer pays	1.45%	varies per income
Employee pays	1.45% plus 0.9% on income over \$200,000 (single) or \$250,000 (joint)	varies per income
Self-employed pays	2.90% plus 0.9% on income over \$200,000 (single) or \$250,000 (joint)	varies per income

 $<sup>\</sup>label{eq:provisional} \ ^{*} Provisional income = adjusted gross income (not incl. Social Security) + tax-exempt interest + 50\% of Social Security benefit$ 

Medicare Premiums				
2017 MAGI single	2017 MAGI joint	Part B Premium	Part D income adjustment	
\$85,000 or less	\$170,000 or less	\$135.50	\$0	
85,001-107,000	170,001-214,000	\$189.60	\$12.40	
107,001-133,500	214,001-267,000	\$270.90	\$31.90	
133,501-160,000	267,001-320,000	\$352.20	\$51.40	
160,001-500,000	320,001-750,000	\$433.40	\$70.90	
Above 500,000	Above 750,000	\$460.50	\$77.40	

Uniform Lifetime Table (partial)				
Age of IRA owner or plan participant	Life expectancy (in years)	Age of IRA owner or plan participant	Life expectancy (in years)	
70	27.4	86	14.1	
71	26.5	87	13.4	
72	25.6	88	12.7	
73	24.7	89	12.0	
74	23.8	90	11.4	
75	22.9	91	10.8	
76	22.0	92	10.2	
77	21.2	93	9.6	
78	20.3	94	9.1	
79	19.5	95	8.6	
80	18.7	96	8.1	
81	17.9	97	7.6	
82	17.1	98	7.1	
83	16.3	99	6.7	
84	15.5	100	6.3	
85	14.8	101	5.9	

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